

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
AMONG THE NAVAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE
AND PARTICIPATING FEDERAL, STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL AGENCIES
FOR AN INFORMATION SHARING INITIATIVE KNOWN AS
THE LAW ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION EXCHANGE NORTHWEST (LInX NW)**

A. PURPOSE.

1. This Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is entered into by the Naval Criminal Investigative Service and the Federal, State, and local law enforcement agencies and the Federal Bureau of Investigation participating in an information sharing initiative for operation of a regional warehouse of databases, known as the Law Enforcement Information Exchange Northwest (LInX NW). The purpose of this MOU is to set forth the policy and procedures for the use of the LInX by the participating parties, including the ownership and control of the information within the system, which may be contributed by each party for use by the LInX and the participating agencies.

2. The driving impetus for this initiative and MOU is to further the wars against crime and terrorism in the wake of the September 11th terrorist attacks against the United States. This includes: identifying and locating criminals, terrorists and their supporters; identifying, assessing, and responding to crime and terrorist risks and threats; and otherwise preventing, detecting, and prosecuting criminal and terrorist activities. To achieve these ends, it is essential that all Federal, State, and local law enforcement agencies cooperate in efforts to share pertinent information. The LInX will integrate relevant records of the parties within a single warehouse of databases, effectively providing each participating agency with a single source for regional law enforcement information. (For security purposes, LInX access to this information will be via a separate, sensitive but unclassified server located in the Seattle FBI field office.)

3. The LInX will be available for use by participating law enforcement agencies in furtherance of authorized law enforcement activities as well as the prevention and detection of terrorist risks and threats. Utilizing the LInX capabilities will significantly advance public safety and security, and will enhance the protection of this Nation's critical Naval and military resources in the Puget Sound area of the State of Washington.

B. PARTIES.

1. The parties to this MOU are: the Naval Criminal Investigative Service; Bainbridge Police Department; Bremerton Police Department; Everett Police Department; Kitsap County Sheriff's Office; Port of Seattle Police Department; Port Orchard Police Department; Poulsbo Police Department; Seattle Police Department; Snohomish County Sheriff's Office; Tukwila Police Department; Washington Jail and Booking Records System, Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs; the Washington State Patrol; and the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other law enforcement agencies approved for membership.

2. The above parties agree that the Puget Sound Joint Terrorism Task Force (JTTF) and the Joint Analytical Center will be permitted access to the Puget Sound LInX upon their proper written request.

3. The Washington Jail and Booking Records System, Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs, will be a contributing agency only with no querying capability.

4. The parties agree that maximum participation by all eligible law enforcement agencies will strengthen the purposes of this MOU. Accordingly, the parties anticipate and desire that other eligible agencies will join this MOU in the future. An eligible agency must apply for and be approved by the Governance Board to become a joining agency. The Governance Board shall establish criteria for eligibility to join such as but not limited to security compliance, data accountability, technical capability, and operational history. A joining agency once approved by the Governance Board shall also be considered a party and shall have the same rights, privileges, obligations, and responsibilities as the original parties.

C. POINTS OF CONTACT. Each party shall designate an individual as the party's point of contact (POC) for representing that party in regard to the MOU. A party may change its POC at any time upon providing written notification thereof to the Governance Board.

D. AUTHORITY.

1. Authority for the Naval Criminal Investigative Service to enter into this MOU includes Department of Defense (DoD) Instruction 5505.3 dated July 11, 1986 and SECNAVINST 5520.3B dated January 4, 1993.

2. Authority for Washington State, county, and local agencies to enter into this MOU includes Revised Code of Washington Chapter 39.34.

3. Authority for the FBI to enter into this MOU includes: 28 U.S.C. 533, 534; 28 C.F.R. 0.85; and Presidential Decision Directives 39 and 62.

E. MISSION/OBJECTIVES. This initiative seeks to capture the cumulative knowledge of regional law enforcement agencies in a systematic and ongoing manner to maximize the benefits of information gathering and analysis to prevent and respond to terrorist and criminal threats; to support preventive, investigative and enforcement activities; and to enhance public safety and force protection for the Nation's critical infrastructure in the Puget Sound area. The specific objectives of the LInX are to:

1. Integrate specific categories of law enforcement, criminal justice and investigative data from participating agencies in near real time within one data warehouse that will be accessible by all participating agencies.

2. Dramatically reduce the time spent by participating agency personnel in search and retrieval of relevant data by providing query and analytical tools.

3. Provide the means for the participating agencies to develop analytical products to support law enforcement, force protection, and counterterrorism operational and investigative activities.

4. Provide an enhanced means for the participating agencies to produce strategic analytical products to assist administrative decision-making processes for area law enforcement executives.

F. CONCEPT.

1. The LInX is a cooperative partnership of Federal, State, county, and local law enforcement agencies, in which each agency is participating under its own individual legal status, jurisdiction, and authorities, and all LInX operations will be based upon the legal status, jurisdiction, and authorities of the individual participants. The LInX is not intended to, and shall not, be deemed to have independent legal status.

2. The LInX will become a central, electronic repository of derivative Federal, State, county, and local law enforcement and investigative data, with each party providing for use copies of information from its own records which may be pertinent to LInX's mission. Once the database warehouse is populated and properly structured, the system will function with querying and analytical tools in support of law enforcement activities, criminal investigations, force protection, and counter terrorism, and for the development of reports by the participating agencies for the use of their executive decision makers.

3. LInX functionality may be enhanced via acquisition and use of commercially available references, public source information, and software applications such as commercial directories, census data, mapping applications, and analytical applications.

4. The LInX database warehouse collection will be resident on a server located at Seattle Division, Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1110 Third Avenue, Seattle, Washington, and the warehouse will contain "Sensitive But Unclassified" (SBU) information from the records systems of the MOU parties. All parties with the exception of B.3 to this MOU contributing data to the LInX will have equal access to the LInX functionality via secure Internet connections for read, analytical and lead purposes only.

G. OWNERSHIP, ENTRY, AND MAINTENANCE OF INFORMATION.

1. Each party retains sole ownership of, exclusive control over content and sole responsibility for the information it contributes, and may at will at any time update or correct any of its information in LInX, or delete it from the LInX entirely. All system entries will be clearly marked to identify the contributing party.

2. Just as each party retains sole ownership and control of the information it contributes, so does a party retain sole ownership and control of the copies of that information replicated in the LInX.

3. The contributing party has the sole responsibility and accountability for ensuring that no information is entered into LInX that was obtained in violation of any Federal, State, or local law applicable to the contributor.

4. The contributing party has the sole responsibility and accountability for ensuring compliance with all applicable laws, regulations, policies, and procedures applicable to the party's entry and sharing of information into the LInX.

5. The contributing party has the sole responsibility and accountability for making reasonable efforts to ensure the accuracy upon entry, and continuing accuracy thereafter, of information contributed. Each party will notify the contributing party and the Governance Board of any challenge to the accuracy of the contributing party's information.

6. Because information housed by LInX will be limited to duplicates of information obtained and separately managed by the entering party within its own record system(s), and for which the contributing party is solely responsible and accountable, information submitted by the participating parties shall not be altered or changed in any way, except by the contributing party. The contributing party should not make any changes to the data in the LInX warehouse that is not mirrored within the contributing party's source records.

7. The LInX will thus only be populated with mirrored information derived from each contributing party's "own records," and is not in any manner intended to be an official repository of original records, or to be used as a substitute for one, nor is the information in the system to be accorded any independent record system status. Rather, this electronic system is merely a means to provide timely access for the law enforcement parties to information that replicates existing files/records systems.

8. To the extent that any newly discovered links, matches, relationships, interpretations, etc., located in "mining" of LInX information may be relevant and appropriate for preservation as independent records, it will be the responsibility of the accessing party to incorporate such information as records of the accessing party in the party's own official records system(s) in accordance with that party's records management processes (subject to obtaining any contributing party's consent as provided below). A party that desires to incorporate in its own separate records information contributed by another party, including any analytical products based on another party's information, must first obtain the entering party's express permission.

9. Commercially available references, public source information, and software applications, such as commercial directories, census data, mapping applications, and analytical applications are considered to be nonrecord material and will be maintained in accordance with applicable contracts and/or licensing agreements. To the extent that any such information is relevant and appropriate for preservation as independent records, it will be the responsibility of the accessing party to incorporate such information as records of the accessing party in the party's own official records system(s) in accordance with that party's records management processes and any applicable contract or licensing agreement.

10. Each agency has agreed to submit law enforcement, criminal justice and investigative types of records, reports, and information into the LInX warehouse.

11. There is no obligation and there should be no assumption that a particular party's records housed in the LInX database warehouse represent the totality of all records of that party's records system for any subject or person.

H. ACCESS TO AND USE OF INFORMATION

1. Each party will contribute information to the LInX and agrees to permit the access, dissemination, and/or use of such information by every other party under the provisions of this MOU (and any other applicable agreements that may be established for the LInX). The contributing party has the sole responsibility and accountability for ensuring that it is not constrained from permitting this by any laws, regulations, policies, and procedures applicable to the submitting party.

2. Agencies that do not provide data for inclusion in the LInX are not eligible to be parties without express, written approval of the LInX Governance Board. Only duly constituted law enforcement agencies of a Federal, military, state, county, or local jurisdiction may become a party of the LInX.

3. All parties will have access via a secure Internet connection to all the information in the LInX, as provided in this MOU and any other applicable agreements that may be established for the LInX; and each agency is responsible for providing its own internet connectivity.

4. An accessing party has the sole responsibility and accountability for ensuring that an access comports with any laws, regulations, policies, and procedures applicable to the accessing party.

5. A party may only access the LInX when it has a legitimate, official need to know the information for an authorized law enforcement, counter terrorism, public safety, and/or national security purpose, after receiving training appropriate to this MOU.

6. An accessing party may use information for official matters only. The system can not be used for general licensing and employment purposes, background investigations of federal, state or local employees or any other non-law enforcement purpose.

7. Information in the system, including any analytical products, may not be used for any unauthorized or non-official purpose and shall not be disseminated outside of an accessing party without first obtaining express permission of each party that contributed the information in question. Specifically included within this prohibition is the use of information in the preparation of judicial process such as affidavits, warrants, subpoenas, etc.

8. Notwithstanding the requirement in the previous provision that information may not be disseminated without first obtaining express permission of each party that contributed the information in question, in accordance with and to the extent permitted by applicable law, required court process, or guidelines issued jointly by the Attorney General of the United States and the Director of Central Intelligence, immediate dissemination of information can be made if a determination is made by the recipient of the information:

(a) that the matter involves an actual or potential threat of terrorism, immediate danger of death or serious physical injury to any person, or imminent harm to the national security; and

(b) requires dissemination without delay to any appropriate federal, state, local, or foreign government official for the purpose of preventing or responding to such a threat.

The owner of the information shall be immediately notified of any and all disseminations made under this exception.

9. Any requests for reports or data in LInX records from anyone other than a party to this MOU will be directed to the contributing party.

10. Agencies other than the exception noted in paragraph B.2 above who are not part of this MOU will not have direct access to LInX. Requests by such agencies for copies of information contained in LInX must be referred to the individual LInX party that owns the information.

11. The information in the LInX shall not be used to establish or verify the eligibility of, or continuing compliance with statutory and regulatory requirements by applicants for, recipients or beneficiaries of, participants in, or providers of services with respect to, cash or in-kind assistance or payments under the Federal or Commonwealth benefit programs, or to recoup payments or delinquent debts under such Federal or Commonwealth benefit programs.

12. The LInX will include an audit capability that will log user activity. Each agency will designate a point of contact who shall have access to that member agency's portion of the audit log. However, the audit log aggregate is not a record of information wholly controlled by any one member agency and no single member agency may disclose the content of the entire log. Any requests for copies of the entire audit log will be forwarded to each member agency for direct response to that member agency's portion of the audit log.

I. SECURITY.

1. Each party will be responsible for designating those employees who have access to the LInX. This system has been developed with the capability to record each use of the system, including the identity of the individual accessing the system, and the time of the access to the system, and the information queried. The system was developed with security in mind. It should be remembered by each participating member that access to the information within the system should be on a strictly official, need-to-know basis, and that all information is law enforcement sensitive.

2. Each party agrees to use the same degree of care in protecting information accessed under this MOU as it exercises with respect to its own sensitive information. Each party agrees to restrict access to such information to only those of it's (and it's governmental superiors) officers, employees, detailees, agents, representatives, task force members, contractors/subcontractors, consultants, or advisors with a official "need to know" such information.

3. Each party is responsible for training those employees authorized to access the LInX system regarding the use and dissemination of information obtained from the system. Specifically, employees should be given a clear understanding of the need to verify the reliability of the information with the contributing party before using the information for purposes such as preparing affidavits, or obtaining subpoenas and warrants etc. Parties should also fully brief accessing employees about the proscriptions for using third party information as described in Section H, paragraphs 4-11, above.

J. PROPERTY.

1. The equipment purchased by the NCIS to support this effort will remain the property of the NCIS. After expiration of any warranties, the NCIS, FBI, and the Puget Sound LInX Regional Governance Board will determine the responsibility for the maintenance of the server.

2. Ownership of all property purchased by parties other than the NCIS will remain the property of the purchasing party. Each party accessing the LInX from the party's facility shall provide its own computer stations for its designated employees to have use and access to the LInX. The accessing party is responsible for configuring its computers to conform to the access requirements. Maintenance of the equipment purchased by the accessing party shall be the responsibility of that party.

K. COSTS.

1. Unless otherwise provided herein or in a supplementary writing, each party shall bear its own costs in relation to this MOU. Even where a party has agreed (or later does agree) to assume a particular financial responsibility, the party's express written approval must be obtained before the incurring by another party of each expense associated with the responsibility. All obligations of and expenditures by the parties will be subject to their respective budgetary and fiscal processes and subject to availability of funds pursuant to all laws, regulations, and policies applicable thereto. The parties acknowledge that there is no intimation, promise, or guarantee that funds will be available in future years.

L. LIABILITY.

1. The LInX is not a separate legal entity capable of maintaining an employer-employee relationship and, as such, all personnel assigned by a party to perform LInX related functions shall not be considered employees of the LInX or of any other party for any purpose. The assigning party thus remains solely responsible for supervision, work schedules, performance appraisals, compensation, overtime, vacations, retirement, expenses, disability, and all other employment-related benefits incident to assignment of its personnel to LInX functions.

2. Unless specifically addressed by the terms of this MOU (or other written agreement), the parties acknowledge responsibility for the negligent or wrongful acts or omissions of their respective officers and employees, but only to the extent they would be liable under the laws of the jurisdiction(s) to which they are subject.

M. GOVERNANCE.

1. The parties recognize that the success of this project requires close cooperation on the part of all parties. To this end, the LInX will be operated under a shared management concept in which the parties will be involved in formulating operating policies and procedures. The LInX Northwest Governance Board will consist of the head (or authorized designee) of each participating law enforcement agency. The parties agree to comply with all future policies and procedures developed by this Governance Board.

2. Each member of the Governance Board shall have an equal vote and voice on all board decisions. Unless otherwise provided, Roberts Revised Rules of Order shall govern all procedural matters relating to the business of the Governance Board.

3. A chairperson shall be elected by its members, together with such other officers as a majority of the Board may determine. The chairperson, or any board member, may call sessions as necessary. For a meeting to occur a minimum of 51% of the membership must be present and a simple majority of those present shall be required for passage of any policy matters. A tie vote does not pass the matter. In emergency situations, the presiding officer may conduct a telephone or email poll of Board members to resolve any issues. The Board of Governors may also establish any needed committees such as technical, user, and legal.

4. Disagreements among the parties arising under or relating to this MOU shall be resolved only via consultation at the lowest practicable level by and between the affected parties and their sponsoring agencies (or as otherwise may be provided under any separate governance procedures) and will not be referred to any court, or to any other person or entity for settlement. All unresolved matters will go before the Governance Board.

5. The Governance Board may establish additional procedures and rules for the governance of LInX and in furtherance thereof may enter into one or more separate formal or informal agreements, provided that any such agreement does not conflict with the spirit, intent, or provisions of this MOU, and is sufficiently memorialized to meet the business purposes of LInX governance (including adequately informing current and future parties). Such governance agreement(s) may, for instance address: organizational structure and control; executive management and administration; delegation of authority; operating policies, procedures, rules, and practices; meetings, quorums, and voting procedures; audits; and sanctions (including involuntary termination of a party's participation in this MOU).

N. NO RIGHTS IN NON-PARTIES.

1. This MOU is an agreement among the parties and is not intended, and should not be construed, to create or confer on any other person or entity any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or otherwise against the NCIS, the Department of the Navy, the Department of Defense, the FBI, the Department of Justice, the United States, a party, or any State, county, locality, or other sponsor under whose auspices a party is participating in the LInX or the officers, directors, employees, detailees, agents, representatives, contractors, subcontractors, consultants, advisors, successors, assigns or other agencies thereof.

O. EFFECTIVE DATE/DURATION/MODIFICATION/TERMINATION.

1. As among the original parties, this MOU shall become effective when the duly authorized representatives of each party have all signed it. For parties who subsequently join, this MOU shall become effective when completed and signed by the joining party's duly authorized representative and countersigned by the representatives of the LInX authorized to do so under LInX Governance procedures applicable at the time of joining.

2. This MOU shall continue in force indefinitely for so long as it continues to advance the participants' mission purposes, contingent upon approval and availability of necessary funding.

3. This MOU may be modified upon the mutual written consent of the duly authorized representatives of all parties. However, the parties may, without the need of formal MOU modification, cooperatively address and resolve administrative, technical, and operational details relating to this MOU, provided that any such resolution: does not conflict with the spirit, intent, or provisions of this MOU; could not reasonably be viewed as particularly sensitive, controversial, or objectionable by one or more parties; and is sufficiently memorialized to meet the business purposes of LInX governance (including adequately informing current and future parties).

4. This MOU may be terminated at any time by the mutual written agreement of the duly authorized representatives of all parties. A party's duly authorized representative may also terminate the party's participation in the MOU upon written notice to all other parties of not less than thirty 30 days. A party's participation may also be terminated involuntarily as may be provided in applicable governance agreement.

5. Upon termination of this MOU, all property being used under its purview will be returned to the respective supplying party. Similarly, if an individual party's participation in this MOU is terminated, the party will return any property to supplying parties, and the remaining parties will return any property supplied by the withdrawing party.

6. All information contributed to the LInX by a terminating party will be deleted from LInX.

7. As to information in the LInX during a party's participation under this MOU, the rights, obligations, responsibilities, limitations, and other understandings with respect to the disclosure and use of such information shall survive any termination. This applies both as to a terminating party's information, and to the other parties' disclosure and use of a terminating party's information.

P. APPENDICES

- A. Form for new agencies to join MOU (and copies of executed forms for each new agency which has so joined)
- B. Points of Contact
- C. Governance Provisions (may be added later at the discretion of the Board)
- D. Security Policy (may be added later).

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this MOU by the signatures of the duly authorized representative of each participating agency on an individual page attached hereto and incorporated herein as part of this MOU.

Port of Seattle T.D.
original

Puget Sound LInX Memorandum of Understanding
Signatory Page

For the Port of Seattle Police Department:

Signature: Timothy M. Kinsey Date: 3-23-04
Name: Timothy M. Kinsey
Title: Chief of Police

Signature: Linda J. Strout Date: 3/23/04
Name: LINDA J. STROUT
Title: DEPUTY CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER and GENERAL COUNSEL

For the LInX Board

Scott E. Jacobs
SCOTT E. JACOBS
LInX Co-Chair 2/18/05